

Business and consumer survey results for October 2025 – Statistical Annex

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TABLE 1 (continued): Economic sentiment, employment expectations, sectoral confidence and uncertainty indicators (s.a.)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024		2025									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
		Date	Value		Date	Value												
RS ^(a)	Industry	04-20	-24.5	2.8	07-18	9.5	-0.1	2.0	1.7	-0.9	-10	-2.9	-3.0	-6.0	-5.6	-11	0.3	-1.9
	Services	04-20	-51.1	6.3	03-19	17.3	8.6	11.1	5.6	0.6	-1.1	0.7	-4.4	-4.8	-3.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4
	Consumer	09-14	-22.7	-4.5	06-20	14.7	-12	-2.3	-12	-4.1	-3.0	-3.9	-4.8	-3.1	-6.3	-5.2	-3.5	-4.2
	Retail trade	04-20	-23.9	8.6	12-19	17.2	13.4	12.2	9.3	11.3	10.4	8.0	9.8	8.4	10.2	5.3	8.5	8.1
	Construction	06-13	-42.9	-9.4	02-19	10.2	-3.0	0.9	-3.9	-5.0	-2.3	-8.0	-5.5	-6.3	-7.4	-10.6	-8.4	-8.0
	= ESI	04-20	44.3	100.0	11-19	116.6	101.1	104.5	100.3	95.8	94.0	92.5	90.4	87.8	87.6	93.0	95.2	93.0
	EI	04-20	78.0	100.0	08-19	117.8	105.5	105.9	102.8	101.3	100.3	98.3	97.6	92.5	97.1	96.0	92.1	90.8
TR ^(a)	EU ^(a)	09-19	5.1	24.2	09-22	34.4	18.0	18.7	21.5	18.8	23.5	21.8	23.5	20.7	21.5	19.8	28.3	24.9
	Industry	11-08	-36.0	-0.8	09-21	9.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-0.9	-2.5	-2.1	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	0.2
	Services	04-20	-35.1	20.8	08-17	32.1	18.3	20.2	22.5	21.1	20.4	17.3	18.6	19.5	18.7	20.0	20.9	20.6
	Consumer	06-22	-36.8	-10.7	09-07	8.5	-20.5	-18.9	-19.2	-18.3	-14.3	-16.5	-15.5	-15.2	-17.1	-16.2	-16.2	-16.5
	Retail trade	04-20	-16.8	17.9	02-13	26.6	12.3	11.1	12.2	13.6	12.0	10.8	12.3	9.9	10.6	11.3	11.8	13.9
	Construction	04-20	-46.1	-10.8	07-11	6.9	-11.5	-9.3	-9.6	-10.5	-11.0	-14.6	-11.7	-13.2	-11.7	-15.0	-12.1	-16.3
	= ESI	04-20	41.1	100.0	06-11	113.9	96.1	97.4	98.6	97.3	99.4	96.0	96.3	96.9	96.5	98.1	98.7	99.3
	EI	04-20	39.5	100.0	05-11	116.3	97.7	100.1	98.3	99.8	97.7	94.9	93.8	92.9	93.0	95.1	96.5	98.8
	EU ^(a)	03-25	12.0	20.1	06-20	48.9	17.4	14.8	13.7	12.3	12.0	15.4	16.3	15.0	14.9	14.1	14.6	14.6

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) Due to shorter available sample periods and the implied impact on the standardisation of the time series, past values of the ESI and EI were revised to align the variability of the indicators to those of EU Member States. Detailed results for individual survey questions are available on the Commission BCS website:

https://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/bcs

The economic sentiment indicator and the employment expectations indicator are composite indicators. More information about their computation is available in the user guide published on the Commission BCS website.

All confidence indicators are balances.

The country weights have been updated in January 2025.

TABLE 2a: Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in manufacturing industry (%)

(Question 13)

		Since 2000 (*)				2024				2025				
		Min.		Ave.	Max.									
	Date	Value			Date	Value	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
EU	II-20	67.3	80.4	II-07	84.5	79.0	78.6	77.9	77.5	77.4	77.8	78.0	78.0	
EA	II-20	66.4	80.5	I-01	84.5	79.0	78.8	77.6	77.2	77.3	77.8	77.8	78.2	
BE	II-09	69.4	79.4	II-00	84.7	74.0	74.4	74.5	75.2	75.5	77.0	77.4	78.7	
BG	I-00	54.1	68.8	I-19	78.4	73.3	74.4	74.8	75.0	75.1	74.0	74.7	74.7	
CZ	II-20	69.4	83.7	II-08	90.8	82.8	82.6	79.9	81.9	82.3	83.2	84.0	84.2	
DK	IV-25	64.9	80.7	II-07	88.8	80.9	81.2	81.6	76.3	77.7	79.5	78.4	64.9	
DE	II-20	69.7	83.4	II-07	88.5	80.9	79.7	77.9	76.8	76.6	77.0	77.3	78.0	
EE	II-09	57.2	71.7	IV-21	84.9	64.9	65.2	66.2	65.6	67.1	67.3	66.7	67.3	
IE	II-20	53.7	76.9	IV-00	82.5	76.0	75.8	75.5	78.6	74.7	77.2	77.3	77.3	
EL	III-15	62.6	72.7	II-24	81.2	73.4	81.2	78.3	77.9	77.4	79.5	77.6	77.9	
ES	I-13	67.8	77.4	III-07	82.2	77.2	77.7	77.9	77.5	76.4	74.8	78.3	79.8	
FR	II-20	60.0	82.7	IV-07	87.5	80.9	80.7	81.6	80.1	81.5	82.2	82.5	81.2	
HR	II-20	57.5	71.8	II-22	79.9	76.3	74.2	73.7	77.0	73.1	75.1	76.7	73.6	
IT	III-20	63.4	75.3	II-22	79.4	75.5	75.9	75.5	75.1	74.7	75.3	75.1	75.1	
CY	II-13	42.6	59.4	III-08	71.3	64.9	63.1	63.0	62.9	67.9	65.3	64.3	66.9	
LV	I-01	51.6	70.2	III-18	77.4	71.4	72.9	72.2	72.4	74.0	74.9	74.0	74.7	
LT	I-00	52.0	70.7	IV-21	78.7	70.5	70.5	71.5	71.4	71.5	70.7	71.0	71.6	
LU	II-20	49.9	78.6	IV-00	87.8	74.8	75.3	76.0	79.5	77.0	79.3	79.1	75.2	
HU	II-09	67.8	80.1	III-07	87.9	76.5	70.0	76.1	74.5	75.1	76.7	73.6	75.1	
MT	II-23	53.3	75.9	II-07	88.5	75.6	76.4	81.4	81.4	70.8	78.5	68.0	71.8	
NL	II-20	74.2	81.3	I-01	85.1	78.8	79.6	77.7	77.0	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.1	
AT	II-20	72.8	85.1	III-21	90.1	83.5	83.3	82.2	82.2	81.3	82.9	83.0	82.1	
PL	IV-01	64.0	75.9	I-18	83.2	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.2	76.9	77.9	77.3	77.6	
PT	II-20	69.8	79.9	IV-03	86.9	81.0	81.2	81.3	81.3	81.5	81.1	81.1	81.7	
RO	III-20	66.2	76.6	II-07	85.6	71.3	69.1	68.3	71.4	67.9	69.2	71.2	68.8	
SI	II-09	68.2	81.6	I-22	86.2	81.2	81.0	81.2	80.9	81.4	81.4	81.7	81.9	
SK	II-09	65.8	81.6	IV-18	89.8	80.1	77.6	81.3	80.3	83.4	83.0	81.1	80.1	
FI	III-09	64.7	80.4	I-07	87.6	73.3	74.6	76.5	74.1	75.3	76.5	74.2	77.5	
SE	II-20	71.2	83.6	IV-06	88.4	83.7	83.2	84.3	81.9	82.7	82.2	82.3	82.9	

Production capacity in manufacturing industry ^{(a) (b)}

(Question 9)

	Since 2000 (*)					2024				2025			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	I-22	-0.2	14.5	II-09	44.2	17.2	19.4	20.3	23.0	21.2	19.2	16.9	20.1
EA	IV-21	0.9	15.1	II-09	45.0	18.5	21.1	22.2	25.4	23.4	20.9	18.1	21.3
BE	IV-21	2.2	23.3	II-09	54.0	31.8	34.7	37.7	33.1	30.8	27.7	37.3	33.5
BG	III-24	-7.3	4.1	I-02	22.7	-4.2	-19	-7.3	-4.5	-4.8	-19	-4.7	-6.5
CZ	IV-07	-16.2	11.8	II-09	47.9	20.8	19.5	21.6	22.1	23.2	18.6	5.9	25.4
DK	III-07	-16.0	15.5	II-09	55.7	10.9	10.2	16.3	10.1	5.6	6.4	19.3	12.7
DE	I-18	-7.2	16.1	III-09	55.8	31.5	33.2	36.2	48.1	40.3	35.7	29.8	40.0
EE	IV-06	-19.1	10.2	II-09	43.5	18.0	28.5	14.2	19.8	22.3	15.0	25.2	21.1
IE	III-21	-11.7	10.8	II-19	25.6	9.1	13.2	17.3	21.5	23.5	13.8	-5.0	9.1
EL	II-24	-0.4	19.6	II-09	42.1	5.0	-0.4	10	12	7.3	0.1	21.5	5.5
ES	IV-00	-2.2	9.7	III-09	31.6	2.9	7.9	14	2.3	3.3	3.2	4.1	5.8
FR	III-00	-11.2	9.9	II-09	45.7	0.7	4.9	4.2	3.8	1.1	-0.3	0.0	1.9
HR	I-22	-4.8	8.3	III-09	22.9	4.5	1.8	0.0	4.3	4.8	10.7	5.8	2.8
IT	IV-00	13.0	26.3	II-09	42.7	23.3	26.0	26.6	26.2	26.1	24.5	23.5	26.0
CY	II-20	-64.6	-10.9	I-11	19.6	0.7	0.8	18	4.2	7.3	0.0	7.1	3.9
LV	II-07	-7.2	2.3	II-09	17.1	2.7	1.9	16	3.5	5.0	-2.1	2.2	-0.9
LT	IV-21	-5.8	10.1	IV-09	35.9	14.8	13.2	10.4	8.5	7.7	7.1	5.9	2.6
LU	IV-04	-4.3	19.0	II-09	66.2	34.7	30.8	34.8	8.8	20.5	8.4	17.2	17.4
HU	IV-03	-49.4	27.4	II-09	64.3	17.6	14.4	21.2	19.2	21.1	21.4	22.8	24.2
MT	III-23	-44.5	12.0	III-20	52.4	16.7	21.5	-2.1	-4.7	8.7	24.7	31.4	7.5
NL	IV-21	-9.0	1.5	II-09	21.7	-2.2	0.2	-10	0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.7	0.3
AT	IV-00	-11.6	12.4	II-09	47.5	27.6	19.6	28.4	30.6	33.2	31.4	25.5	25.2
PL	I-18	-5.8	10.1	IV-01	38.9	6.6	6.8	6.6	5.8	6.4	4.2	4.2	7.9
PT	III-00	-14.1	6.2	II-20	33.9	11.7	12.5	8.6	9.3	8.5	6.0	7.6	9.9
RO	IV-03	-19.5	4.5	II-00	31.8	-0.5	0.3	-1.3	0.5	2.4	1.1	-0.5	1.0
SI	II-07	-9.7	11.4	II-09	59.9	14.4	15.3	13.9	11.8	17.1	12.7	14.5	14.4
SK	III-04	-13.0	6.4	I-09	44.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	3.0	10.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
FI	IV-07	-20.0	20.0	III-09	58.0	41.0	36.0	31.0	36.0	37.0	31.0	37.0	32.0
SE	II-22	-24.8	10.8	II-09	54.6	18.0	16.3	11.8	16.3	16.8	21.0	19.9	20.2

TABLE 2a (continued) : Quarterly survey of manufacturing industry (s.a.)

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

New orders in manufacturing industry ^(b)

(Question 11)

Since 2000 (*)						2024				2025			
Min.		Ave.	Max.			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	I-09	-44.0	16	III-21	25.7	-7.7	-7.7	-5.5	-7.0	-5.3	-1.8	0.2	6.3
EA	II-20	-41.5	13	III-21	25.9	-7.4	-6.6	-5.7	-8.4	-4.9	0.4	10	2.9
BE	II-20	-41.5	-2.6	I-00	17.4	-13.5	-10.2	-8.5	-12.7	-14.0	-6.5	-14.0	-12.7
BG	II-09	-41.8	-0.4	III-06	22.3	-4.6	-1.2	-0.4	-1.7	0.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.1
CZ	I-09	-58.6	6.5	IV-06	43.6	-4.7	-3.3	-12.1	3.2	4.2	17.2	4.0	6.2
DK	II-09	-58.2	6.5	II-07	33.2	2.4	8.8	14.1	12.1	7.8	15.9	10.7	19.1
DE	IV-08	-54.8	-0.6	IV-20	35.3	-12.0	-11.9	-9.4	-12.4	-11.4	-3.5	-0.1	11.4
EE	II-09	-45.4	5.0	I-07	40.4	-27.2	-16.5	-11.0	-15.3	-6.2	-10.6	-11.4	-3.5
IE	III-20	-14.9	26.2	III-21	55.4	18.4	17.5	16.5	15.5	27.2	31.6	24.4	32.7
EL	III-20	-32.0	3.1	II-25	22.1	-2.1	15.5	6.3	16.4	2.0	22.1	19.9	7.9
ES	II-20	-30.5	2.3	IV-18	16.9	-7.1	-10.5	-0.5	-12.8	-8.9	-2.3	-7.5	-0.6
FR	II-09	-53.4	2.6	IV-00	33.3	-4.3	-2.0	-8.9	-3.8	-3.6	1.8	3.0	0.9
HR	II-09	-39.1	12.0	IV-17	36.6	19.7	15.1	-0.5	11.6	7.8	5.3	21.4	12.3
IT	III-20	-58.3	-1.6	IV-21	23.9	-10.1	-11.6	-10.2	-12.7	-11.8	-10.8	-8.3	-6.0
CY	III-20	-70.3	-20.3	III-08	25.0	-25.3	-17.6	-22.7	-18.7	-15.1	-17.6	-15.8	-20.6
LV	I-09	-53.0	2.0	IV-03	22.6	-11.4	-2.3	-8.7	-6.6	-6.4	2.1	-5.1	-6.3
LT	I-09	-57.7	3.0	IV-17	23.7	-10.0	-5.6	-9.0	-9.2	-4.2	-3.5	0.2	-1.4
LU	I-09	-75.8	-8.8	III-21	42.1	-37.7	-3.1	2.4	-7.7	-28.1	-11.6	-24.2	-47.2
HU	II-09	-58.6	-4.2	III-18	28.7	-15.5	-24.8	-22.3	-19.0	-20.6	-25.5	-23.4	-14.7
MT	II-20	-71.7	13.6	II-21	61.1	2.1	14.5	10.3	18.1	-20.0	54.4	55.5	54.8
NL	III-20	-37.0	4.4	IV-21	26.0	-1.3	-3.9	-2.7	-4.3	5.0	3.8	2.4	5.6
AT	II-20	-42.9	6.8	III-21	44.0	-18.9	-19.7	-21.1	-17.8	-10.6	-5.1	-1.6	2.1
PL	III-20	-38.3	-1.7	II-04	29.0	-12.7	-12.3	-13.9	-15.1	-13.5	-12.7	-11.7	-10.3
PT	II-09	-57.5	-9.7	II-00	16.9	-10.4	-8.2	-9.8	-8.1	-14.1	-7.4	-4.6	-6.4
RO	III-20	-39.6	-0.8	III-03	26.9	-3.8	-0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-5.5	-3.1	-1.3	-2.8
SI	II-09	-52.5	6.5	III-06	31.2	-13.0	-9.9	-7.2	-7.6	-8.4	-3.2	-7.1	-6.4
SK	II-20	-70.0	19.7	I-02	60.0	9.0	2.0	-2.0	6.0	-1.0	8.0	4.0	7.0
FI	I-09	-51.2	3.9	II-00	43.6	-25.2	-15.9	-9.4	-3.5	-4.4	6.9	5.0	9.3
SE	II-09	-44.4	8.3	III-21	38.4	-15.0	-11.5	-7.6	-18.9	5.1	9.5	-9.3	6.6

Competitive position on foreign markets outside the EU ^(b)

(Question 16)

Since 2000 (*)						2024				2025			
Min.		Ave.	Max.			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	IV-25	-13.9	-0.4	III-00	9.4	-8.4	-6.1	-7.8	-11.9	-9.8	-11.4	-11.2	-13.9
EA	IV-25	-14.0	-0.1	III-10	10.3	-8.5	-7.1	-8.1	-11.9	-10.0	-11.2	-10.8	-14.0
BE	I-23	-32.9	-7.3	III-21	15.7	-21.5	-5.8	-7.4	-19.0	-20.9	-15.9	-23.1	-18.7
BG	II-20	-16.7	-0.6	I-07	15.7	-6.4	-3.5	-6.6	-8.3	-6.8	-6.2	-3.6	-5.6
CZ	IV-09	-14.7	3.0	III-01	28.5	-4.7	-4.2	-4.7	-5.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-3.0
DK	II-25	-32.1	-5.4	II-07	11.0	-23.8	7.2	-2.3	-17.9	-17.7	-32.1	-24.7	-26.1
DE	IV-25	-30.6	-0.2	III-10	13.3	-16.0	-13.6	-14.4	-17.4	-20.9	-20.2	-19.4	-30.6
EE	IV-23	-18.2	0.1	III-10	12.7	-16.3	-5.4	-5.9	-18.0	-14.8	-14.3	-8.2	-15.7
IE	IV-24	-25.1	-1.7	IV-18	33.7	-20.2	-21.8	-23.5	-25.1	5.2	-7.4	-11.9	4.7
EL	III-03	-5.2	4.3	II-23	14.3	5.6	-2.4	10.0	2.5	9.9	5.9	12.3	12.2
ES	I-04	-7.7	5.5	II-15	19.1	-6.0	-3.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.6	-5.9	-0.8	0.3
FR	III-20	-27.1	-3.4	III-10	16.3	8.0	5.4	-4.2	-9.3	-6.1	-5.8	-3.8	-7.3
HR	III-20	-18.1	5.6	III-18	22.1	8.7	-2.6	5.6	8.1	5.6	2.9	13.4	2.3
IT	II-09	-11.5	0.4	II-01	15.3	-0.7	0.5	0.3	-1.4	0.1	-2.5	-3.0	-3.5
CY	II-20	-100.0	-13.6	I-18	43.5	-28.0	-62.2	-75.9	-33.8	-54.0	0.0	-8.5	0.0
LV	I-09	-13.3	2.7	I-02	33.9	-3.9	-2.8	-2.6	-4.5	-5.4	-5.7	-4.8	-6.2
LT	IV-22	-20.3	-1.3	IV-02	16.2	-9.1	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3	-3.1	-8.4	-10.1
LU	I-20	-42.2	-6.2	III-10	28.8	-22.2	-21.1	-6.2	-16.1	-12.5	-10.1	-11.4	-18.4
HU	III-01	-15.3	-1.7	III-00	11.6	-1.3	-10.2	-0.5	-4.5	-1.3	-5.5	-11.5	-14.5
MT	II-05	-38.1	-3.9	III-07	37.1	0.7	7.5	-2.6	-0.7	2.5	-7.1	2.2	-1.7
NL	II-09	-8.8	-0.1	I-00	4.4	-1.7	-0.4	-2.9	-7.2	-5.2	-4.3	-6.5	-6.3
AT	IV-24	-24.8	2.3	IV-00	17.1	-19.7	-20.0	-17.4	-24.8	-21.4	-20.0	-17.9	-21.1
PL	II-02	-27.5	-5.4	I-04	2.8	-10.2	-8.9	-8.4	-12.8	-12.3	-7.9	-7.7	-9.9
PT	II-20	-25.9	4.5	II-10	22.4	0.2	-0.4	-1.3	-4.5	-1.3	-3.2	-1.4	-2.0
RO	IV-01	-17.7	1.8	III-02	11.3	1.6	0.0	1.2	-1.7	0.2	-0.6	1.6	0.2
SI	II-09	-29.6	-5.5	II-15	10.1	-11.0	-9.4	-7.2	-8.5	-11.5	-7.2	-9.7	-15.8
SK	II-20	-19.0	1.5	IV-01	26.0	-3.0	-2.0	-3.0	-3.0	-4.0	-3.0	-2.0	-3.0
FI	II-23	-26.0	-6.3	IV-00	29.0	-16.0	-20.0	-8.0	-10.0	-17.0	-14.0	-17.0	-18.0
SE	II-08	-35.5	-2.8	III-09	29.2	-0.9	7.3	-10.5	-15.6	-9.0	-19.6	-28.0	-22.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Answers to the questions whether, taking into account the level of order-books or production, capacity is more than sufficient (+), sufficient (=) or less than sufficient (-). Thus, negative balances (capacity less than sufficient) indicate high levels of capacity utilisation, whereas positive balances (capacity more than sufficient) are associated with low levels of capacity utilisation.

(b) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 3 (continued): **Monthly survey of services (s.a.)**

		Since 2000 (*)					2024		2025									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 31)	EU	05-19	-6.1	15.6	04-20	42.8	12.1	13.1	12.3	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.8	10.4	12.3	10.1	12.6	14.0
	EA	05-19	-3.9	16.3	04-20	44.9	12.0	12.8	11.9	13.5	12.8	13.7	13.4	9.6	12.0	9.5	12.4	14.3
	BE	08-25	-2.4	9.6	01-23	16.0	12.6	7.8	7.2	4.5	6.9	9.3	12.9	6.5	10.4	-2.4	6.1	12.0
	BG	05-24	-13.0	0.8	01-22	14.5	-6.8	-2.0	-3.6	-9.2	-5.3	-3.5	-0.4	-5.2	-5.3	-4.2	-5.8	1.4
	CZ	08-24	-0.9	18.5	05-21	34.2	15.0	13.1	13.1	20.2	22.6	9.3	17.0	15.7	13.8	16.1	15.6	9.7
	DK	02-22	-15.6	-6.9	11-22	0.1	-4.2	-8.0	-6.2	-3.8	-4.7	-2.3	-3.7	-7.5	-5.4	-8.4	-9.0	-5.4
	DE	05-19	-5.9	23.2	04-20	44.0	26.8	28.3	23.8	28.7	26.0	28.4	27.6	18.0	22.8	21.3	25.3	27.5
	EE	10-21	13.1	32.7	11-22	40.6	36.7	40.1	40.2	34.5	35.3	35.1	40.2	38.9	34.9	33.2	35.2	31.3
	IE	11-24	-5.2	10.2	07-21	26.6	-5.2	3.7	-0.6	8.2	7.2	6.8	7.1	3.7	6.3	19.2	12.2	0.0
	EL	02-25	-22.0	-0.8	04-22	36.7	-12.2	-20.3	-19.8	-22.0	-22.0	-7.9	-9.3	-9.1	-7.9	-16.6	-5.5	-6.0
	ES	06-24	-16.1	5.1	04-22	23.2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	FR	08-25	6.9	11.6	04-21	31.3	9.9	10.7	13.0	12.5	13.2	9.8	11.6	9.3	12.1	6.9	12.4	17.0
	HR	07-24	-19.3	2.1	05-21	32.5	-14.2	-14.5	-7.3	-10.5	-2.4	1.2	2.4	-2.6	-0.8	-0.3	-5.8	-7.8
	IT	05-24	14.3	23.8	03-22	40.6	18.6	18.5	18.6	21.0	17.9	20.5	17.9	17.3	18.7	15.8	17.1	16.9
	CY	04-19	-39.1	28.5	03-22	67.4	-3.8	15.9	13.3	6.4	8.0	6.1	2.2	17.6	10.5	4.4	17.2	9.3
	LV	07-24	4.3	20.1	02-21	41.0	6.0	9.6	10.8	10.7	9.8	10.6	7.9	10.1	7.2	5.8	6.5	13.0
	LT	02-22	8.1	17.5	11-22	35.0	13.9	13.8	8.3	9.9	13.3	12.6	13.0	11.6	11.3	9.1	9.8	11.6
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	08-19	0.0	20.6	08-21	38.9	25.1	31.1	30.5	30.1	20.3	30.4	28.8	25.6	26.7	24.5	29.2	21.8
	MT	09-25	-20.9	22.0	08-25	73.6	24.0	15.4	22.2	42.3	34.5	30.2	9.0	48.7	36.3	73.6	-20.9	51.3
	NL	09-24	1.9	8.7	05-21	22.7	3.8	2.6	5.3	4.1	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.7	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.2
	AT	05-21	-5.6	11.5	09-22	26.2	10.3	15.8	12.0	7.5	7.8	14.2	10.5	12.9	8.5	8.8	8.5	12.1
	PL	08-25	13.6	25.7	01-21	42.1	15.4	16.6	17.7	18.7	16.8	17.4	17.0	16.1	16.0	13.6	14.1	13.7
	PT	07-24	-6.2	2.2	07-21	24.3	-2.3	-2.5	-2.0	-3.5	1.2	2.6	0.4	-2.4	-3.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.7
	RO	04-24	-0.8	6.7	09-22	11.7	5.5	9.0	7.5	7.7	10.1	11.5	8.0	6.4	7.5	8.2	9.0	8.5
	SI	07-25	10.1	21.7	11-21	36.6	15.7	17.3	18.8	19.0	21.3	16.9	11.8	12.7	10.1	12.8	15.1	16.3
	SK	07-23	-2.0	24.5	10-24	49.0	39.0	36.5	36.5	28.0	31.5	41.5	23.5	28.0	30.0	36.0	23.5	40.5
	FI	01-20	-5.5	23.3	04-20	45.5	19.0	22.5	21.0	20.5	30.0	19.0	23.5	21.5	28.0	21.0	24.0	19.5
	SE	11-21	-2.0	21.5	12-22	35.0	21.4	27.4	24.4	23.5	28.0	33.5	29.8	28.4	24.7	26.9	26.8	24.0

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the questions on business situation and recent and expected evolution of demand.

TABLE 3a: **Quarterly survey of services (s.a.)**

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Capacity utilisation in services (%)

(Question 8)

	Since 2011 (*)					2024				2025			
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	II-20	85.9	89.3	I-19	91.3	90.1	90.3	90.1	90.2	90.5	89.7	90.2	89.7
EA	II-20	85.2	89.1	III-22	91.1	89.8	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.2	89.3	90.4	89.8
BE	III-20	86.6	91.5	IV-17	94.1	92.1	92.4	91.0	91.9	92.3	89.4	89.5	88.6
BG	I-12	89.1	91.6	IV-11	94.9	90.0	90.6	90.5	90.7	91.4	90.8	91.0	92.1
CZ	III-21	91.2	93.1	III-11	96.4	92.5	93.1	93.0	93.8	93.1	93.9	93.5	94.2
DK	II-20	86.3	89.4	III-18	91.2	89.6	89.3	89.6	89.3	89.2	88.7	89.4	89.2
DE	II-20	83.1	89.0	III-22	91.3	88.1	88.9	89.7	89.5	88.9	87.7	89.4	88.4
EE	II-20	78.3	82.6	III-19	86.5	80.2	80.6	81.7	80.8	80.5	82.2	81.9	81.7
IE	III-20	77.8	86.0	II-22	89.9	85.6	85.1	85.6	89.2	88.6	88.0	89.6	87.8
EL	III-20	72.1	83.1	IV-23	93.8	93.0	91.9	91.9	91.5	93.2	90.6	90.1	90.1
ES	III-12	80.7	85.5	I-19	89.2	86.2	88.4	88.3	:	:	:	:	:
FR	III-20	88.8	91.5	III-23	94.2	93.6	93.0	93.6	92.8	92.5	92.2	92.4	92.3
HR	III-12	61.9	84.4	III-23	90.0	87.1	87.7	86.9	89.3	88.0	86.4	86.1	87.1
IT	I-14	84.3	88.4	III-25	92.2	90.6	90.0	90.1	91.4	91.3	90.2	92.2	91.1
CY	III-20	76.8	82.0	I-19	87.5	83.7	84.0	82.6	85.9	84.4	83.8	84.5	86.7
LV	III-20	87.1	90.5	III-18	92.3	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.4	89.5	90.5	90.3	91.0
LT	I-12	84.2	88.0	IV-11	90.7	87.9	88.8	87.9	88.6	87.6	88.4	89.0	88.3
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	I-16	79.4	87.5	I-20	94.3	84.5	89.9	86.0	83.5	85.3	85.1	87.5	85.5
MT	III-24	82.0	90.6	IV-23	99.7	92.9	90.6	82.0	86.5	84.0	86.6	89.0	88.5
NL	II-21	86.2	89.4	III-19	92.1	88.6	88.8	89.2	89.1	89.2	88.9	89.0	88.7
AT	II-20	80.1	90.1	III-22	93.2	89.1	89.5	88.1	89.3	89.3	88.6	89.2	89.4
PL	I-18	76.2	90.8	I-20	92.3	91.9	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.2
PT	II-21	85.3	89.4	III-11	92.3	88.8	88.8	88.9	89.0	89.4	88.1	90.4	90.7
RO	I-24	82.8	88.8	II-23	93.8	82.8	87.4	84.9	84.7	88.5	87.9	84.9	89.0
SI	II-21	86.7	89.8	III-23	92.6	91.6	91.5	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.1	91.9	92.2
SK	IV-20	91.0	93.3	II-24	96.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	92.0	94.0	93.0	92.0	93.0
FI	III-25	88.5	91.0	IV-17	92.8	90.7	90.5	89.5	88.8	88.5	89.6	88.5	89.5
SE	III-20	89.0	92.5	III-22	95.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	92.0	92.0

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2011.

TABLE 4: Monthly survey of consumers (s.a.) ^(a)

		Since 2000 (*)					2024		2025									
		Min.		Ave.	Max.													
		Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
CONSUMER CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(b)	EU	09-22	-28.3	-11.2	01-00	-1.9	-12.3	-13.3	-13.2	-12.9	-13.9	-15.9	-14.5	-14.8	-14.4	-14.8	-14.3	-13.5
	EA	09-22	-28.8	-11.8	01-00	-1.8	-13.6	-14.4	-14.1	-13.7	-14.5	-16.6	-15.1	-15.3	-14.7	-15.5	-14.9	-14.2
	BE	09-22	-28.0	-7.7	11-00	5.5	-11.0	-12.2	-13.7	-12.4	-15.9	-19.5	-14.4	-12.8	-12.0	-12.6	-9.6	-12.9
	BG	10-12	-37.3	-24.7	07-01	-8.0	-18.8	-20.5	-22.6	-18.6	-20.1	-21.3	-19.6	-20.0	-19.8	-21.4	-20.0	-23.9
	CZ	07-22	-32.0	-10.5	03-18	7.3	-13.6	-12.6	-12.1	-10.8	-12.0	-13.7	-8.5	-8.5	-6.0	-9.0	-7.2	-4.3
	DK	10-22	-23.6	2.4	01-06	12.5	-5.2	-8.3	-8.2	-11.0	-11.7	-14.4	-14.4	-13.4	-12.8	-14.0	-14.5	-12.8
	DE	09-22	-29.4	-8.3	01-18	2.8	-11.4	-10.5	-11.9	-11.4	-10.1	-10.7	-8.7	-8.8	-8.4	-10.6	-9.3	-10.9
	EE	09-22	-43.1	-10.7	10-06	12.6	-33.8	-35.7	-38.2	-37.7	-35.3	-36.7	-35.7	-35.1	-38.2	-36.4	-34.1	-30.7
	IE	12-10	-36.3	-7.4	01-00	15.6	-3.7	-4.8	-5.8	-11.7	-13.9	-20.9	-16.9	-13.4	-17.7	-16.4	-16.7	-18.7
	EL	02-12	-81.3	-40.1	04-00	0.5	-47.3	-44.5	-43.4	-42.0	-43.8	-46.8	-42.7	-46.9	-47.6	-48.8	-45.6	-47.6
	ES	08-12	-40.5	-14.7	03-00	2.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	FR	09-22	-22.3	-11.3	01-01	2.0	-15.2	-17.7	-14.0	-13.0	-14.8	-16.6	-17.6	-17.5	-16.8	-18.5	-19.3	-15.5
	HR	08-09	-42.7	-20.0	01-20	-0.4	-12.3	-13.8	-16.1	-16.2	-13.5	-14.3	-13.8	-11.6	-11.7	-11.8	-12.9	-10.1
	IT	06-12	-31.2	-14.6	07-01	-0.9	-14.0	-15.7	-14.9	-13.8	-16.6	-19.1	-16.2	-17.3	-17.0	-16.8	-15.7	-15.3
	CY	04-13	-60.3	-20.2	03-03	3.6	-21.5	-15.0	-17.1	-18.9	-16.6	-17.1	-15.8	-14.8	-19.1	-13.3	-12.2	-15.8
	LV	06-09	-47.2	-9.0	09-06	13.9	-7.1	-12.1	-16.1	-13.1	-13.7	-15.5	-15.5	-11.1	-9.3	-14.6	-14.3	-4.6
	LT	11-09	-37.5	-5.3	02-07	11.9	6.8	6.2	4.8	3.8	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.7	2.4	3.2
	LU	09-22	-29.9	-8.1	01-18	3.9	-14.4	-12.8	-7.8	-11.4	-13.0	-15.9	-6.9	-11.9	-9.4	-9.0	-10.1	-10.0
	HU	04-09	-57.8	-22.6	08-02	6.3	-28.3	-26.5	-27.5	-27.6	-27.0	-27.4	-28.0	-29.5	-29.0	-26.9	-24.7	-23.2
	MT	05-12	-35.5	-9.7	02-18	16.1	-0.1	-2.3	2.9	1.4	-2.3	-3.5	-0.3	-0.3	2.9	1.9	2.3	4.3
	NL	09-22	-36.0	-7.7	01-00	9.4	-13.1	-12.7	-14.6	-16.9	-17.2	-19.3	-17.5	-16.0	-14.1	-14.6	-14.0	-11.9
	AT	07-22	-34.3	-10.2	12-17	3.8	-18.3	-19.1	-19.2	-19.0	-16.5	-21.3	-18.5	-18.4	-17.0	-14.1	-18.7	-17.7
	PL	04-20	-27.7	-7.7	06-19	7.3	-1.2	-3.2	-2.7	-0.8	-0.9	1.1	1.8	2.8	-2.5	1.3	-1.0	-4.7
	PT	10-12	-47.6	-19.9	07-17	-2.5	-14.6	-15.7	-15.1	-15.1	-18.3	-20.3	-15.9	-16.0	-14.9	-17.3	-17.1	-13.3
	RO	06-10	-53.5	-17.8	03-17	-0.1	-8.5	-11.9	-20.4	-17.3	-17.6	-18.5	-15.8	-25.1	-31.4	-31.4	-31.3	-30.5
	SI	09-12	-43.1	-22.1	04-18	-4.3	-29.3	-26.2	-28.2	-30.4	-27.4	-29.1	-24.7	-25.6	-27.9	-26.8	-24.9	-25.3
	SK	02-04	-37.1	-19.4	12-06	3.3	-20.5	-21.4	-23.7	-23.1	-21.0	-23.0	-22.2	-21.4	-19.8	-20.5	-19.6	-23.2
	FI	09-22	-18.5	-3.3	12-17	7.0	-7.3	-7.8	-8.5	-9.1	-8.4	-7.6	-8.3	-8.2	-6.7	-7.8	-6.7	-7.5
	SE	10-22	-27.5	-0.9	05-21	8.9	1.9	-1.6	0.3	-2.6	-8.0	-13.8	-10.4	-8.0	-5.7	-6.5	-4.8	-3.6
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER LAST 12 MONTHS (Question 1)	EU	10-22	-22.6	-10.9	02-20	-1.0	-9.1	-9.3	-9.6	-9.6	-10.0	-10.7	-10.8	-11.6	-10.4	-10.8	-11.1	-10.8
	EA	10-22	-22.4	-11.4	05-00	-1.3	-10.0	-9.6	-9.9	-10.1	-10.4	-11.0	-11.1	-11.9	-10.5	-10.9	-11.0	-10.8
	BE	10-22	-23.4	-8.1	11-00	4.6	-5.9	-5.1	-4.3	-6.6	-7.4	-8.7	-8.7	-7.1	-8.2	-7.5	-7.7	-8.7
	BG	05-11	-46.7	-28.7	06-18	12.8	-19.7	-21.8	-22.2	-20.4	-22.2	-23.5	-22.5	-25.7	-21.2	-23.8	-23.4	-25.7
	CZ	06-22	-33.7	-11.6	12-19	12.0	-18.5	-15.4	-15.9	-14.5	-14.3	-15.3	-10.9	-10.9	-11.2	-14.4	-11.1	-11.7
	DK	11-22	-31.5	2.2	01-06	16.0	-9.2	-9.5	-5.9	-4.9	-6.8	-10.0	-13.6	-13.2	-12.8	-14.1	-19.0	-13.3
	DE	12-02	-27.2	-1.9	05-19	12.2	-1.2	-0.3	-1.9	-4.2	-3.4	-3.8	-1.5	-5.1	-2.0	-3.1	-2.3	-2.9
	EE	09-22	-39.5	-10.1	03-07	17.1	-30.9	-32.9	-32.4	-36.9	-37.2	-36.7	-37.6	-34.2	-37.4	-37.7	-36.8	-33.5
	IE	02-11	-51.6	-10.8	04-00	17.5	-7.9	-9.4	-7.2	-14.1	-13.4	-17.3	-16.4	-15.2	-18.3	-19.9	-17.9	-21.1
	EL	02-12	-84.1	-43.7	01-00	-10.2	-49.2	-47.6	-41.2	-41.2	-44.8	-46.4	-46.8	-48.9	-49.3	-48.2	-49.9	-50.1
	ES	11-12	-44.2	-17.2	03-00	3.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	FR	05-13	-23.5	-13.8	01-01	-2.1	-15.2	-14.6	-14.2	-13.3	-13.6	-13.8	-16.8	-16.2	-14.4	-13.9	-14.3	-13.5
	HR	03-11	-44.8	-18.9	02-20	2.6	-5.9	-9.4	-10.6	-11.8	-8.1	-6.1	-6.4	-3.6	-2.0	-4.6	-0.8	-3.6
	IT	01-13	-40.0	-18.6	10-01	-3.5	-14.1	-13.9	-13.9	-11.7	-14.6	-14.3	-14.3	-14.6	-13.4	-13.3	-14.7	-13.4
	CY	09-13	-53.6	-21.5	02-18	0.2	-16.7	-8.9	-15.4	-13.3	-16.1	-16.8	-13.0	-12.3	-15.5	-9.5	-8.2	-11.7
	LV	10-09	-62.4	-10.3	07-06	8.4	1.4	-9.2	-17.3	-5.2	-11.2	-7.9	-10.6	-7.4	-7.4	-11.4	-9.7	7.2
	LT	02-10	-42.9	-10.5	03-07	11.0	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	1.9	2.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.8
	LU	08-22	-19.9	-3.6	01-02	9.0	-12.7	-9.2	-1.7	-8.0	-7.1	-5.7	-5.5	1.4	-7.0	0.7	-2.1	-9.3
	HU	03-09	-57.0	-25.4	06-18	4.5	-28.0	-25.0	-23.5	-24.9	-19.9	-23.0	-21.9	-26.2	-26.2	-22.0	-24.6	-23.7
	MT	05-12	-55.2	-17.1	11-17	21.9	-3.1	-3.7	-1.7	-1.9	-3.4	-5.6	0.5	-0.4	6.5	2.2	1.1	1.8
	NL	09-22	-33.4	-7.0	02-01	19.9	-8.4	-8.0	-10.0	-10.8	-10.8	-13.4	-13.1	-11.7	-9.7	-12.4	-10.5	-8.8
	AT	06-08	-27.5	-10.6	09-19	4.4	-9.8	-8.3	-10.9	-9.3	-9.5	-8.5	-9.0	-10.3	-7.5	-8.4	-11.4	-12.4
	PL	08-01	-34.5	-10.0	08-19	11.5	3.5	-2.7	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	1.3	-0.4	-1.4	-3.0	0.4	-3.8	-6.7
	PT	03-13	-41.6	-18.2	03-00	-2.0	-9.9	-10.7	-10.7	-9.3	-7.7	-11.5	-9.5	-9.2	-10.0	-10.0	-8.5	-8.9
	RO	07-10	-53.4	-17.1	09-17	4.4	1.1	-2.8	-8.9	-8.2	-10.9	-10.6	-6.6	-13.3	-16.8	-22.0	-27.6	-25.9
	SI	01-08	-47.3	-25.2	06-19	-2.4	-24.3	-18.1	-26.0	-26.4	-22.6	-25.2	-17.7	-18.5	-20.4	-21.1	-20.2	-21.4
	SK	04-00	-42.1	-16.3	04-07	5.0	-13.8	-14.2	-13.7	-14.9	-16.7	-13.3	-13.7	-14.1	-12.5	-14.7	-13.3	-14.9
	FI	12-22	-12.2	2.3	04-21	9.5	-1.2	-2.7	-5.0	-6.0	-4.6	-1.6	-3.5	-3.0	-1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-2.8
	SE	02-23	-23.2	3.4	05-21	14.9	-2.8	-6.1	-1.4	-2.5	-4.5	-9.2	-8.2	-4.7	-1.1	-0.9	-3.0	0.0
FINANCIAL SITUATION OF HOUSEHOLDS OVER NEXT 12 MONTHS (Question 2)	EU	09-22	-21.3	-2.3	08-00	5.7	-3.4	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6	-4.7	-5.8	-4.6	-5.1	-4.5	-5.7	-4.7	-4.1
	EA	09-22	-21.4	-2.8	03-00	5.8	-4.3	-4.4	-3.9	-4.2	-5.3	-6.3	-4.9	-5.3	-4.2	-5.8	-4.6	-4.3
	BE	09-22	-17.7	0.6	08-00	13.7	-1.4	-2.0	-1.7	-3.3	-3.3	-8.1	-2.4	-2.8	-1.7	-0.7	0.5	-0.8
	BG	12-08	-33.6	-18.1	08-01	4.1	-12.7	-14.7	-17.1	-12.9	-16.9	-17.4	-16.1	-20.3	-19.2	-20.7	-20.3	-23.6
	CZ	07-22	-32.2	-3.8	05-18	15.0	-2.6	0.6	-0.3	1.5	-0.6	-3.0	-0.1	0.5	5.1	0.9	2.1	6.1
	DK	10-22	-14.1	10.9	10-00	43.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.0	-4								

TABLE 4a: Quarterly survey of consumers

(Data collected in January, April, July and October each year.)

Intention to purchase or build a home within the next 12 months (s.a.) ^(a)

(Question 14)

Since 2000 (*)					2024				2025				
Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Date	Value		Date	Value									
EU	II-10	-86.0	-81.3	I-00	-73.9	-78.9	-78.5	-78.1	-77.3	-77.5	-77.5	-77.9	-77.7
EA	II-10	-86.9	-82.0	I-00	-74.8	-80.7	-80.1	-79.4	-78.3	-78.8	-78.8	-79.0	-78.8
BE	II-24	-92.4	-88.2	IV-25	-76.6	-88.4	-92.4	-91.6	-88.0	-87.7	-89.4	-82.1	-76.6
BG	I-02	-95.7	-88.6	II-20	-77.0	-82.2	-77.8	-80.4	-80.7	-84.2	-81.5	-78.3	-82.1
CZ	II-09	-92.5	-86.6	II-21	-78.8	-85.4	-87.1	-88.3	-89.2	-88.1	-84.5	-80.2	-83.1
DK	III-03	-85.5	-75.2	III-21	-56.1	-69.6	-69.0	-68.6	-70.6	-69.8	-69.7	-68.3	-69.2
DE	II-10	-78.8	-72.6	II-25	-63.7	-68.7	-68.2	-66.4	-65.2	-64.6	-63.7	-69.3	-67.8
EE	IV-09	-93.1	-84.3	I-02	-70.8	-80.5	-80.9	-80.9	-80.8	-80.8	-84.6	-81.8	-82.5
IE	II-20	-85.5	-80.3	II-25	-72.4	-78.3	-78.0	-77.7	-77.4	-76.9	-72.4	-77.3	-80.0
EL	IV-12	-97.9	-88.5	I-03	-66.4	-94.5	-90.2	-93.9	-93.5	-94.1	-93.3	-94.8	-93.4
ES	III-13	-96.5	-88.1	I-00	-74.7	-84.9	-84.2	-83.4	:	:	:	:	:
FR	I-11	-90.0	-84.4	I-22	-76.9	-84.5	-84.8	-81.4	-80.6	-81.7	-84.0	-83.7	-83.0
HR	II-12	-89.2	-81.6	IV-25	-69.8	-79.2	-78.9	-77.5	-82.0	-76.7	-80.0	-72.5	-69.8
IT	II-13	-95.9	-91.6	III-00	-80.6	-91.6	-88.3	-93.3	-91.5	-93.9	-91.8	-88.9	-91.0
CY	I-15	-95.4	-81.8	IV-03	-65.6	-81.0	-80.7	-83.0	-85.7	-82.5	-80.0	-78.7	-77.4
LV	II-10	-91.0	-78.9	I-02	-6.1	-79.9	-84.1	-77.7	-81.5	-86.0	-73.8	-78.4	-79.3
LT	IV-12	-95.2	-89.1	I-21	-79.9	-86.6	-80.8	-85.9	-81.7	-82.0	-84.7	-83.8	-80.8
LU	III-24	-90.0	-79.7	II-03	-64.0	-85.5	-88.5	-90.0	-84.6	-77.7	-83.7	-88.0	-83.4
HU	I-10	-93.6	-81.9	II-00	-38.5	-68.3	-71.4	-74.4	-67.7	-70.3	-71.3	-69.5	-69.5
MT	III-08	-94.6	-85.4	III-25	-63.0	-74.5	-75.2	-72.7	-73.5	-75.5	-67.4	-63.0	-67.4
NL	III-12	-82.9	-72.3	I-00	-54.6	-73.0	-73.7	-70.8	-70.7	-72.0	-71.9	-68.0	-71.5
AT	IV-03	-90.8	-83.2	III-01	-63.1	-80.5	-79.8	-81.2	-79.7	-78.0	-83.1	-74.7	-74.5
P L	I-19	-92.2	-80.5	II-24	-54.8	-56.1	-54.8	-58.6	-60.8	-59.1	-60.5	-68.0	-65.2
P T	IV-13	-96.6	-87.7	I-00	-68.2	-88.7	-89.6	-87.6	-88.5	-87.1	-88.8	-84.3	-84.4
RO	I-14	-91.1	-82.6	II-25	-73.1	-73.2	-74.6	-75.8	-74.6	-74.4	-73.1	-76.6	-74.9
S I	II-15	-94.8	-82.8	IV-00	-73.6	-81.9	-82.9	-78.6	-81.1	-81.8	-79.5	-74.2	-76.2
S K	IV-25	-90.9	-87.2	IV-08	-82.8	-88.4	-87.6	-89.3	-88.6	-90.6	-89.2	-89.0	-90.9
FI	II-24	-76.8	-69.8	IV-01	-62.3	-75.6	-76.8	-73.5	-72.8	-73.2	-74.4	-73.0	-75.5
SE	II-24	-76.6	-65.7	IV-02	-50.7	-74.5	-76.6	-74.9	-75.8	-72.6	-74.0	-71.1	-71.6

Intention to carry out home improvements over the next 12 months (s.a.) ^(a)

(Question 15)

	Since 2000 (*)				2024				2025				
	Min.		Ave.	Max.		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Date	Value		Date	Value								
EU	IV-02	-57.3	-51.2	IV-21	-41.5	-48.4	-48.5	-46.9	-46.6	-46.9	-48.3	-46.8	-47.2
EA	IV-02	-58.8	-52.8	IV-21	-44.5	-51.4	-51.3	-49.6	-49.6	-49.4	-51.0	-49.1	-49.6
BE	III-24	-54.8	-45.4	III-25	-31.2	-51.7	-52.9	-54.8	-49.2	-43.7	-50.6	-31.2	-38.2
BG	I-02	-86.0	-63.3	II-20	-37.4	-46.7	-48.2	-52.1	-47.8	-52.1	-54.8	-50.2	-55.6
CZ	III-01	-46.9	-30.9	II-08	-14.5	-27.2	-32.3	-32.7	-28.3	-28.8	-34.3	-26.8	-34.0
DK	II-01	-80.5	-55.7	I-00	-29.0	-54.7	-49.6	-45.2	-50.7	-51.4	-50.3	-51.8	-49.7
DE	IV-22	-42.4	-27.3	III-17	-15.2	-35.1	-29.8	-32.0	-32.2	-31.7	-32.6	-32.3	-34.0
EE	III-21	-70.1	-44.8	II-06	-13.7	-48.6	-44.8	-50.9	-50.3	-52.7	-54.3	-51.6	-55.5
IE	II-20	-47.7	-38.2	II-21	-25.6	-40.0	-40.1	-40.0	-38.8	-39.4	-33.6	-33.6	-37.4
EL	I-13	-92.7	-76.0	I-01	-52.7	-77.5	-76.6	-79.9	-77.7	-79.4	-74.7	-74.6	-77.7
ES	II-11	-89.7	-79.3	III-24	-67.7	-71.4	-69.7	-67.7	:	:	:	:	:
FR	III-01	-71.7	-58.2	IV-21	-46.1	-50.6	-53.6	-52.5	-55.4	-53.2	-53.0	-56.7	-56.6
HR	II-12	-77.0	-63.1	III-21	-47.6	-58.2	-55.3	-59.7	-65.8	-57.4	-62.0	-55.0	-48.8
IT	I-06	-87.0	-72.3	IV-21	-53.3	-66.2	-66.4	-61.9	-61.0	-62.0	-64.2	-59.0	-59.6
CY	II-13	-89.1	-66.7	III-01	-45.3	-65.9	-64.1	-63.5	-73.1	-67.4	-67.1	-64.3	-56.6
LV	I-00	-73.1	-35.6	I-02	-6.5	-28.1	-27.6	-29.1	-23.8	-40.8	-21.8	-21.7	-15.1
LT	I-10	-83.1	-63.5	II-06	-52.0	-57.5	-56.0	-64.9	-55.8	-56.6	-62.3	-55.8	-57.7
LU	III-23	-54.9	-34.3	I-05	-20.8	-41.3	-32.6	-41.1	-47.3	-32.6	-25.5	-34.2	-35.9
HU	IV-11	-88.1	-64.1	IV-21	-21.0	-35.3	-42.8	-37.7	-39.0	-43.5	-39.3	-46.0	-36.6
MT	II-17	-79.3	-62.1	IV-25	-35.5	-53.1	-46.2	-48.9	-47.4	-46.5	-42.1	-37.0	-35.5
NL	II-08	-59.4	-47.4	II-21	-33.7	-42.0	-42.6	-39.6	-41.0	-41.7	-42.2	-41.1	-42.8
AT	III-02	-49.3	-31.5	II-12	-18.4	-39.9	-40.4	-34.5	-36.8	-39.0	-38.9	-40.6	-39.0
P L	II-14	-57.5	-35.6	I-24	-4.5	-4.5	-11.8	-12.2	-12.3	-12.2	-12.8	-12.9	-19.2
P T	IV-12	-81.2	-66.9	II-01	-45.4	-69.7	-68.2	-66.1	-66.4	-61.4	-62.9	-65.0	-59.1
RO	III-10	-68.5	-51.9	II-07	-39.4	-48.4	-47.1	-47.9	-43.8	-48.2	-44.3	-56.5	-51.0
S I	II-12	-69.3	-45.8	III-07	-14.2	-47.1	-47.6	-49.1	-48.2	-49.8	-48.7	-42.9	-47.8
SK	II-25	-74.5	-60.1	I-08	-45.6	-64.7	-63.9	-64.8	-68.5	-71.4	-74.5	-72.1	-74.2
FI	IV-01	-69.3	-59.1	II-11	-48.1	-63.0	-62.9	-62.0	-61.9	-62.4	-62.3	-62.9	-62.9
SE	IV-23	-39.5	-22.1	IV-09	-7.2	-37.6	-33.1	-30.0	-32.1	-31.5	-34.4	-27.6	-33.1

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 2000.

(a) Balances: i.e. differences between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.

TABLE 5 (continued): Monthly survey of retail trade (s.a.)

	Since 2000 (*)						2024		2025									
	Min.		Ave.	Max.			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
	Date	Value		Date	Value													
SELLING-PRICE EXPECTATIONS (Question 6)	EU	04-20	-8.4	10.9	06-22	58.2	15.9	15.6	18.5	17.8	18.0	17.9	16.0	16.9	17.5	16.7	17.0	16.8
	EA	04-20	-10.4	9.9	06-22	57.7	14.5	14.4	17.3	16.6	16.6	17.1	15.2	16.3	16.7	16.6	16.7	15.9
	BE	12-20	-14.7	10.3	05-22	64.2	5.0	7.5	25.8	36.2	23.6	19.7	16.4	11.7	24.2	24.4	15.7	18.3
	BG	04-20	-10.5	13.7	08-00	63.9	8.4	17.0	26.2	29.1	14.1	20.4	11.3	19.5	21.3	11.1	22.8	12.5
	CZ	12-08	-15.8	8.6	03-22	54.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	6.3	10.3	4.3	5.6	13.7	10.9	10.5	9.4	4.5
	DK	01-24	-20.7	4.2	05-22	58.9	2.5	7.0	8.6	3.7	6.6	7.5	11.6	4.6	3.9	3.1	9.5	27.2
	DE	04-20	-11.1	15.9	06-22	79.2	22.1	25.0	25.0	25.8	24.3	23.5	20.3	24.1	25.3	22.0	22.5	25.5
	EE	03-09	-37.6	34.4	06-22	90.2	50.3	52.6	48.6	46.3	44.5	52.1	63.8	71.1	71.1	51.5	46.0	40.6
	IE	07-09	-49.2	16.9	05-22	86.1	47.5	22.2	50.5	61.3	57.1	46.7	46.9	36.8	35.7	45.9	61.2	55.4
	EL	06-12	-34.6	7.4	11-21	73.8	12.4	43.3	16.9	8.9	15.3	18.7	10.8	24.3	12.4	9.6	19.6	12.8
	ES	03-09	-18.5	9.2	06-22	57.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	FR	03-09	-31.5	0.7	01-23	43.2	0.9	-1.0	2.8	-0.1	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	3.3	3.6	0.5
	HR	04-20	-16.7	8.2	02-22	69.2	27.3	25.0	27.9	19.7	23.6	28.5	27.9	15.9	11.6	3.8	14.6	12.5
	IT	08-05	-20.1	10.0	10-22	52.9	12.7	7.8	12.2	12.3	14.4	18.9	14.7	15.0	11.7	13.3	11.0	10.9
	CY	04-13	-32.6	12.8	05-22	75.1	42.1	42.0	35.3	40.0	35.7	39.0	31.4	34.8	35.2	30.3	32.3	33.8
	LV	07-09	-21.4	20.8	04-04	58.3	16.2	23.7	26.8	18.6	27.2	24.1	19.8	18.7	19.0	18.7	18.3	17.1
	LT	07-09	-47.6	10.7	04-11	57.0	19.3	21.3	28.0	26.7	27.5	25.4	20.6	21.1	24.2	21.6	20.8	19.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	12-09	-2.0	33.8	04-22	80.6	44.0	49.8	51.5	47.8	38.7	27.9	24.2	25.6	22.0	18.4	23.7	24.0
	MT	06-25	-45.2	16.0	08-22	92.6	10.6	37.9	-41.1	39.8	20.9	42.1	32.8	-45.2	11.1	10.1	22.0	7.1
	NL	11-10	-12.1	9.1	10-22	54.4	8.8	8.5	13.6	13.1	9.6	9.2	11.0	9.5	11.6	11.3	12.9	13.1
	AT	12-11	-3.3	19.4	10-22	72.2	27.4	26.4	27.3	30.6	27.2	28.8	32.7	28.5	31.8	34.2	38.0	36.9
	PL	12-02	-8.3	16.6	01-22	42.9	18.0	18.6	24.5	21.0	19.4	18.4	14.5	13.1	12.9	11.9	12.3	13.2
	PT	07-03	-11.7	8.2	10-22	44.0	8.8	11.5	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.5	9.6	8.9	7.9	7.4	5.6	4.4
	RO	01-16	-16.5	27.1	06-22	67.9	35.4	35.4	46.4	35.0	29.8	36.5	44.1	35.6	53.3	59.3	45.9	37.7
	SI	07-16	-35.6	11.8	03-22	56.8	-23.7	12.3	37.4	35.8	35.1	3.9	29.7	-18.5	3.3	6.3	27.0	6.3
	SK	07-09	-29.0	18.4	06-22	73.0	21.0	32.0	32.0	26.0	30.0	29.0	21.0	16.0	20.0	17.0	17.0	27.0
	FI	03-15	-47.0	9.7	04-22	79.0	18.0	6.0	20.0	8.0	32.0	17.0	10.0	15.0	0.0	12.0	6.0	11.0
	SE	07-05	-15.6	20.1	09-22	81.0	19.0	29.3	29.9	45.5	50.4	35.1	25.9	26.6	27.7	15.8	24.2	19.9
UNCERTAINTY ^(a) (Question 4)	EU	11-19	9.8	30.7	04-20	50.9	28.2	29.7	29.3	28.4	30.5	32.1	29.2	29.1	28.2	27.2	29.1	29.1
	EA	11-19	12.3	32.8	04-20	53.4	30.8	32.1	31.8	30.5	32.7	34.1	31.2	31.0	29.9	28.9	31.5	31.8
	BE	05-24	16.5	29.9	11-22	49.6	26.8	30.7	32.5	34.5	29.2	33.7	24.8	33.7	25.8	26.7	25.3	30.7
	BG	07-25	-14.5	5.7	11-21	27.1	4.4	8.6	5.7	-1.8	6.8	5.9	-11.8	-2.4	-14.5	-11.2	-2.0	-9.0
	CZ	10-25	8.3	29.5	11-22	43.7	17.4	35.9	20.7	22.3	22.2	22.4	18.5	17.5	17.9	23.9	11.1	8.3
	DK	02-22	-5.5	17.8	12-22	39.3	8.1	11.8	13.1	16.9	24.0	21.8	22.3	22.3	18.9	20.6	15.3	20.4
	DE	11-19	19.1	43.2	04-20	60.0	45.4	47.5	45.7	45.2	48.3	49.0	45.6	45.3	43.3	43.8	45.2	45.3
	EE	06-21	17.8	35.8	11-22	44.3	40.5	36.8	40.4	35.4	37.8	37.1	35.0	33.7	32.0	29.8	30.3	28.2
	IE	10-24	2.6	23.0	07-22	53.9	31.6	26.1	26.9	16.1	10.6	27.8	7.5	21.6	24.1	7.2	19.8	16.0
	EL	10-21	-7.0	17.2	09-22	48.2	11.8	23.2	19.8	26.4	29.4	37.7	29.0	22.6	28.6	30.5	33.4	21.1
	ES	02-24	-7.4	16.1	11-21	38.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	FR	08-25	27.4	36.6	04-21	45.5	33.8	36.7	31.8	32.8	34.5	35.9	33.6	35.0	30.8	27.4	35.5	36.8
	HR	07-19	-20.0	9.9	03-22	36.0	-10.2	-8.6	4.5	0.7	1.4	14.7	18.0	19.1	10.7	8.0	5.6	11.0
	IT	11-21	32.7	42.2	11-22	55.9	36.9	38.3	42.9	35.3	42.5	38.6	39.2	36.3	40.0	36.8	38.4	40.0
	CY	03-19	29.6	62.6	04-22	80.6	59.0	63.7	58.9	62.0	57.3	57.5	50.3	60.5	58.8	62.1	60.0	57.3
	LV	06-25	19.8	31.1	02-21	55.1	25.0	21.7	21.4	23.3	26.3	23.1	20.7	19.8	21.5	22.8	19.9	22.9
	LT	07-22	-1.0	13.1	01-23	27.0	7.5	7.4	6.3	6.6	6.0	9.2	9.9	9.9	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.2
	LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	HU	03-21	-10.8	23.3	08-21	40.6	32.3	30.7	25.9	22.3	25.1	34.3	29.0	30.0	31.3	31.3	28.8	27.1
	MT	10-23	-18.9	25.6	07-21	65.4	24.4	12.9	14.1	25.2	33.4	19.9	30.9	16.8	22.8	12.2	10.6	17.0
	NL	09-21	-9.6	8.9	10-22	23.4	9.9	4.7	7.1	11.4	5.3	14.3	14.3	10.1	9.5	11.5	10.6	9.3
	AT	06-25	21.9	38.8	02-24	55.0	34.4	44.7	40.3	35.4	33.8	40.3	25.2	21.9	23.4	24.7	24.0	23.8
	PL	08-25	0.5	13.5	01-21	33.3	3.7	3.6	7.9	6.7	6.6	4.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	0.5	1.2	0.7
	PT	11-24	5.2	14.1	10-22	25.7	5.2	8.3	7.0	6.3	8.6	7.6	13.1	11.0	11.7	11.7	9.4	10.1
	RO	11-22	8.2	20.6	10-22	30.6	16.9	23.2	17.6	21.6	23.1	28.0	21.0	28.7	29.3	28.0	25.3	25.6
	SI	08-21	14.5	37.3	03-25	52.2	38.3	38.1	36.9	37.1	52.2	37.5	48.1	35.6	45.4	37.2	34.8	35.6
	SK	07-24	3.0	20.7	01-22	41.0	28.0	18.5	19.5	34.5	30.0	32.5	37.5	38.0	34.0	36.5	36.5	33.0
	FI	01-20	6.0	36.3	08-25	56.0	49.5	20.5	45.5	37.5	42.0	41.0	38.5	39.0	37.0	56.0	48.5	44.0
	SE	09-19	9.0	30.2	09-22	51.0	20.3	19.0	23.1	24.4	24.0	33.6	33.3	32.1	33.5	27.7	30.7	24.3

In the tables: (s.a.) = seasonally adjusted, (n) = not seasonally adjusted, : = not available.

(*) Minimum, maximum and averages are calculated over the period of availability which is not necessarily as from 01/2000.

(a) The indicator is the arithmetic average of the balances (%) for the present and the future business situation, and for stocks – with inverted sign.

(b) Highest figure is considered as a minimum, lowest figure is considered as a maximum.

TABLE 6: Monthly survey of construction industry (s.a.)^(a)

Since 2000 (*)						2024		2025										
Min.		Ave.	Max.															
Date	Value		Date	Value	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct		
CONSTRUCTION CONFIDENCE INDICATOR ^(a)	EU	04-09	-36.2	-11.1	11-18	7.8	-6.1	-6.3	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-5.7	-5.3	-4.7	-5.5	-5.6	-5.4	-4.8
	EA	04-09	-34.8	-10.2	12-21	9.8	-3.7	-3.8	-2.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.0	-3.4	-2.9	-3.2	-3.5	-3.4	-2.9
	BE	01-15	-24.5	-7.1	03-22	8.9	-1.3	-2.9	-1.3	-3.6	-5.7	-5.8	-8.4	-7.6	-7.1	-9.0	-8.6	-8.9
	BG	10-09	-56.9	-18.5	03-08	20.1	-3.1	0.3	-1.1	-2.4	-4.4	-4.4	-2.4	2.5	5.1	5.7	1.2	2.6
	CZ	04-13	-54.1	-15.7	12-04	5.4	-3.8	-3.9	-5.6	-4.9	-4.4	-2.9	-3.6	0.8	0.1	1.6	3.1	0.4
	DK	09-09	-55.4	-14.0	05-06	16.2	-9.5	-7.4	-8.7	-10.1	-8.8	-10.2	-10.6	-9.1	-11.3	-9.6	-9.9	-8.9
	DE	01-02	-52.2	-16.1	11-18	20.9	-16.9	-14.5	-15.2	-15.2	-13.9	-16.3	-16.3	-14.0	-13.3	-13.1	-15.4	-14.0
	EE	04-09	-75.8	-3.2	05-06	47.9	-20.8	-24.3	-24.7	-20.5	-16.4	-18.4	-18.3	-18.2	-10.1	-12.8	-9.6	-7.2
	IE	02-09	-68.1	3.6	03-00	46.1	20.6	23.3	22.7	27.3	23.6	21.4	22.6	18.4	23.3	12.8	16.3	18.5
	EL	04-20	-88.2	-24.3	03-00	37.0	-4.5	14.0	13.7	7.6	13.9	13.6	16.2	21.8	18.0	25.5	14.0	9.9
	ES	10-13	-70.0	-10.6	07-00	38.2	8.9	5.4	12.3	16.2	12.0	12.4	18.2	16.6	18.4	8.8	16.1	19.9
	FR	04-15	-46.5	-5.1	09-00	42.9	-11.3	-12.7	-12.6	-13.9	-14.6	-14.0	-12.2	-12.3	-14.3	-13.9	-13.9	-15.2
	HR	03-10	-50.0	-9.4	03-19	21.3	8.4	17.0	12.2	16.2	11.0	16.3	17.1	13.4	16.3	13.4	12.0	13.9
	IT	02-10	-43.7	-14.0	07-23	9.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.6	1.0	2.1	4.7
	CY	04-13	-76.6	-20.0	11-03	38.6	1.0	-0.3	-7.7	2.0	-1.1	6.8	5.3	7.8	13.7	8.5	5.1	10.7
	LV	07-09	-76.9	-17.5	01-07	18.6	-14.0	-10.4	-11.6	-10.8	-8.7	-10.6	-7.6	-8.1	-8.4	-8.7	-6.8	-4.0
	LT	05-09	-90.7	-24.0	03-07	11.5	-10.7	-10.6	-15.0	-13.9	-13.1	-12.7	-9.5	-10.6	-12.7	-14.3	-13.3	-11.2
	LU	01-03	-61.2	-9.1	09-17	44.0	-36.0	-36.0	-36.0	-26.0	-26.8	-23.6	-24.2	-21.1	-22.1	-18.6	-21.3	-13.7
	HU	04-09	-56.1	-14.9	08-18	30.8	-19.9	-19.4	-19.6	-21.3	-24.3	-25.3	-27.5	-30.7	-29.6	-26.5	-26.0	-24.5
	MT	04-09	-50.4	-7.2	06-25	46.5	8.4	-18.4	6.2	2.6	0.0	24.4	16.8	46.5	-4.0	-10.4	6.6	-3.6
NL	12-12	-47.5	0.7	12-17	41.9	14.3	16.9	17.3	15.4	15.2	19.3	16.7	17.5	18.9	17.2	17.9	17.8	
AT	02-01	-60.5	-8.9	06-21	26.8	-9.8	-15.2	-17.2	-16.7	-20.5	-18.1	-19.1	-18.5	-16.1	-17.5	-16.7	-13.8	
PL	01-02	-66.6	-27.8	02-08	-0.7	-16.5	-16.3	-17.0	-16.6	-17.3	-17.5	-17.9	-18.6	-17.7	-18.3	-17.5	-17.5	
PT	10-12	-63.5	-23.6	06-25	4.9	2.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.1	2.6	4.0	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.4	3.4	
RO	03-00	-46.6	-15.5	12-07	1.9	-6.5	-6.7	-6.6	-8.1	-7.8	-7.8	-8.9	-9.3	-9.7	-9.8	-10.9	-10.8	
SI	03-10	-62.4	-3.5	02-22	27.5	10.6	4.4	4.9	7.9	11.9	11.1	6.1	3.9	6.2	3.8	12.7	10.1	
SK	11-12	-57.4	-21.5	07-06	5.1	-8.4	-5.1	-3.7	-7.5	-6.8	-8.5	-9.2	-2.1	-5.8	-6.4	-4.6	-4.1	
FI	06-09	-57.1	-10.2	03-07	27.7	-26.0	-36.9	-23.9	-29.8	-35.1	-29.5	-30.6	-31.9	-36.1	-26.2	-21.9	-25.1	
SE	07-03	-67.1	-5.1	04-07	50.5	-25.5	-33.3	-22.0	-28.5	-24.3	-13.7	-10.1	-11.7	-19.0	-12.2	-16.8	-11.7	
ORDER BOOKS (Question 3)	EU	06-09	-45.8	-19.1	12-21	4.3	-15.5	-15.1	-14.3	-14.9	-14.7	-14.3	-13.3	-14.5	-15.1	-16.3	-15.3	-14.3
	EA	06-09	-44.8	-17.4	12-21	7.8	-12.6	-11.9	-11.4	-11.5	-11.5	-11.7	-11.1	-12.1	-12.5	-13.4	-12.7	-11.9
Component of the construction confiden indicator	BE	01-15	-35.1	-14.2	07-22	4.4	-8.9	-11.2	-10.0	-10.1	-14.7	-11.2	-14.0	-16.2	-17.4	-16.4	-17.2	-16.3
	BG	03-12	-81.9	-38.0	08-25	-3.9	-17.4	-14.8	-13.1	-14.5	-20.9	-16.8	-14.9	-4.8	-4.1	-3.9	-8.8	-8.5
	CZ	10-13	-68.8	-24.3	12-04	11.9	-15.0	-15.8	-14.6	-12.8	-11.8	-10.5	-14.8	-8.5	-9.3	-8.9	-7.6	-8.3
	DK	02-10	-79.6	-24.9	07-06	17.3	-18.8	-16.7	-19.2	-18.4	-18.3	-19.2	-20.4	-19.9	-21.0	-19.1	-19.6	-19.6
	DE	07-02	-65.1	-23.8	07-18	26.4	-32.3	-27.3	-27.8	-26.9	-27.3	-29.9	-30.2	-28.1	-26.9	-25.9	-30.5	-27.4
	EE	07-09	-79.0	-11.8	06-06	54.7	-30.8	-36.3	-33.7	-31.0	-27.3	-31.2	-30.1	-27.5	-21.1	-20.4	-19.6	-20.0
	IE	06-20	-55.2	3.6	02-00	51.1	13.2	16.0	15.4	17.3	18.7	18.3	17.0	16.2	16.2	12.9	11.5	11.8
	EL	11-11	-92.0	-42.8	08-25	42.7	-25.2	-10.9	-13.5	-13.7	-1.9	-11.2	-5.0	2.7	28.4	42.7	-10.9	-1.0
	ES	01-17	-77.6	-10.5	02-05	56.0	11.2	10.6	9.4	11.3	14.8	18.0	30.8	14.9	20.0	-2.5	20.7	19.4
	FR	02-15	-60.4	-13.7	07-00	49.8	-25.8	-26.7	-27.2	-27.5	-29.2	-28.3	-26.0	-26.6	-29.1	-28.9	-27.8	-27.9
	HR	03-10	-64.0	-23.8	06-24	13.4	-0.6	5.6	1.1	10.1	9.2	9.9	6.1	5.4	10.2	7.1	5.0	8.5
	IT	06-10	-58.7	-26.0	07-23	6.8	1.4	-0.8	-1.9	-3.8	-4.1	-2.7	-2.2	-1.7	0.9	-4.8	-2.8	-0.2
	CY	04-13	-94.5	-37.0	12-03	48.3	-10.1	-2.5	-14.9	0.1	0.8	1.2	-8.8	5.6	14.9	3.9	2.3	10.6
	LV	09-09	-90.4	-32.4	01-07	7.2	-26.5	-23.8	-22.8	-27.0	-19.6	-26.1	-17.9	-20.7	-19.6	-19.1	-18.3	-15.9
	LT	09-09	-96.3	-44.7	09-07	-3.8	-36.2	-35.4	-34.9	-33.7	-34.9	-33.8	-32.3	-32.1	-35.8	-37.1	-37.9	-34.2
	LU	03-03	-59.7	-13.2	02-22	38.7	-49.8	-50.0	-47.0	-39.2	-43.0	-36.2	-35.9	-36.8	-39.5	-31.1	-34.2	-29.8
	HU	05-09	-69.5	-25.2	08-18	38.4	-40.7	-36.6	-31.7	-36.9	-41.9	-43.6	-45.6	-49.7	-44.9	-44.9	-43.5	-44.4
	MT	03-09	-69.0	-18.6	07-19	37.0	15.2	-29.6	3.1	-33.0	0.0	4.7	4.9	7.6	-9.9	-22.1	-1.8	-45.3
	NL	12-12	-54.4	-3.2	12-17	42.1	8.6	11.3	10.2	12.9	13.2	16.8	13.2	14.1	12.9	10.9	12.9	11.9
	AT	12-01	-56.7	-14.5	09-21	29.2	-20.8	-21.9	-23.9	-24.1	-27.8	-25.3	-27.5	-25.5	-22.4	-27.7	-24.5	-22.6
PL	10-02	-85.3	-46.0	04-19	-17.0	-28.4	-27.5	-29.0	-28.1	-28.4	-29.0	-29.4	-30.5	-29.3	-30.8	-29.7	-30.1	
PT	10-12	-77.5	-36.5	05-25	0.0	-3.7	-1.7	-1.6	-4.8	-1.6	-3.6	0.0	-1.1	-3.5	-3.1	-3.6	-3.0	
RO	07-10	-59.2	-27.4	07-07	-9.9	-13.3	-14.1	-13.9	-14.6	-14.3	-15.2	-15.6	-15.7	-15.8	-16.2	-16.8	-16.9	
SI	08-09	-75.4	-9.2	08-04	34.3	0.1	-6.9	-2.0	7.8	11.3	7.1	-0.5	-2.9	0.5	-3.3	3.6	2.2	
SK	11-12	-79.4	-34.6	08-18	-2.6	-14.2	-12.2	-13.6	-12.2	-19.7	-19.0	-25.0	-9.0	-13.7	-13.6	-12.1	-14.8	
FI	06-09	-71.7	-16.3	10-07	29.4	-33.8	-46.5	-37.9	-42.2	-49.5	-46.2	-48.5	-52.3	-57.1	-40.2	-33.3	-41.4	
SE	02-10	-75.4	-15.7	05-07	45.3	-33.6	-51.4	-38.5	-53.7	-47.7	-32.8	-19.5	-25.8	-29.6	-32.6	-34.4	-28.4	
EMPLOYMENT EX P E C T A T I O N S (Question 4)	EU	04-09	-28.4	-3.1	11-18	13.8	3.4	2.5	4.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.4	4.8
	EA	04-09	-26.5	-3.1	11-18	14.6	5.2	4.4	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.2
Component of the construction confiden indicator	BE	04-20	-21.2	0.0	07-00	15.1	6.3	5.4	7.4	2.8	3.4	-0.4	-2.8	0.9	3.1	-1.6	0.0	-1.5
	BG	10-09	-47.1	1.0	02-08	45.9	11.2	15.5	10.9	9.6	12.1	8.0	10.0	9.8	14.4	15.4	11.2	13.6
	CZ	04-13	-40.9	-7.1	06-19	14.9	7.4	7.9	3.4	2.9	3.0	4.6	7.6	10.2	9.5	12.1	13.8	9.1
	DK	04-2																

